# **ADRC Directors Meeting**

Nina Silverberg, Ph.D.

Director, Alzheimer's Disease Research Centers Program

National Institute on Aging

May 14, 2022

# Big picture – and getting bigger!

- ADRCs play a central role in global AD/ADRD research
  - Lead the field scientifically, develop new approaches
  - Provide standardized data, samples and participants across dementias and severity
  - Sustained support enables strong community ties, better retention
  - Train the next generation in a multidisciplinary environment
  - Autopsy services support participants, families and major research advancements
  - Part of a larger infrastructure NACC, NCRAD, SCAN, NIAGADS/AGSP
- Centers act both within the network and locally within the (public and research) community
- Need to improve sharing and open science practices

## **ADRD Summit**



Fantastic representation of ADRCs on agenda, demonstrating the ADRC program contribution to the science

## NACC's Expanded Data Coordination Role Across the ADRCs

#### Coordinate data collection



Communication
Education
Evaluation/tracking
Meeting coordination

#### **Co-develop pipelines**



In collaboration with partners e.g. SCAN, LONI, ADRCs

#### Integrate the data



Connect all ADRC data types to NACC IDs (with NCRAD and NIAGADS)

Make data more integrated, harmonized, and FAIR

## Share and facilitate use of the data for impactful research



Co-develop and host the "front door/ one-stop-shop" for ADRC data

Provide tools for self-service access to data

Collaborate with ADRC researchers and provide biostatistics consultations

Support ADRC dataset development

Fund early career AD investigators

# Collaborate with current and future ADRC data initiatives to maximize the impact

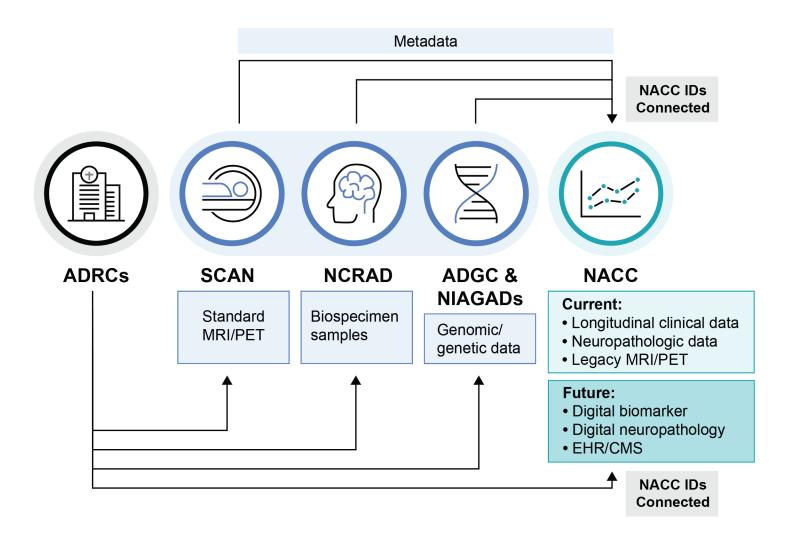


Streamline related initiatives
Align with NIH's data science strategy





## **UDSv4** – Pipeline and Database







## **COVID-19 Data Connections**



COVID clinical data



#### **NACC**

#### **Current:**

- Longitudinal clinical data
- Neuropathologic data
- Legacy MRI/PET

#### **Future:**

- Digital biomarker
- Digital neuropathology
- EHR/CMS



**NIAGADS** 

COVID genetic and genomic data

Associated ADRC partner genomic data



Connect NACC and NIAGADS data with Medicare claims data to support ADRD research

Data destroyed after analytics completed





# **NCRAD Updates**

## What is New at NCRAD?

## **iPSCs**

#### **194 Total Banked**

- AD, EOAD, ALS, FTD, MCI
- With and without mutations

## **Fibroblasts**

#### 322 Total Banked

- AD, EOAD, ALS, FTD, LBD, MCI, Vascular Dementia
- With and without mutations

## **Brain Tissue**

- NCRAD Family Study: Fixed and frozen tissue from 258 subjects and 187 families
- The Gift to Life Brain Collection: Fixed tissue from 94 participants and mixed frozen tissue from 227 participants (DNA extractions)
  - 67% AD, 20% DLB, 7% FTD, 4% PSP

### **Catalogs at NCRAD website:**

https://www.ncrad.org/accessing\_data.html

## **ADRD Indications Banked at NCRAD**

Early Onset Alzheimer Disease	Late Onset Alzheimer Disease
Frontotemporal Dementia	Parkinson Disease and Rapid eye movement (REM) sleep behavior disorder (RBD)
Alzheimer Disease Research Center	Studies of Aging
Down Syndrome	High Risk for AD

## 60 studies, 108K subjects

#### **ADRC Fluid Biomarker Initiative**

NCRAD accepts plasma, buffy coat and PBMCs from the ADRCs. NCRAD provides the kits and shipping. NCRAD also return APOE, GWAS data and now plasma biomarkers for Abeta 1-40/1-42, ptau 181 and NfL for free for participating.

NCRAD encourage all Centers to send all of their subjects. Would love to have more!

## Thank You: ADRC Clinical Task Force

Allan Levey, CTF Chair

NACC

NIA staff

# Clinical Measures & Diagnosis Group

**Greg Jicha (co-lead) Cindy Carlsson (co-lead)** 

Jeff Burns Howie Rosen Brad Boeve Suzanne Schindler

Liana Apostolova

Teresa Gomez-Isla

# Cognitive Working Group

Lisa Barnes (co-lead)
Andy Saykin (co-lead)

Sandy Weintraub Rhoda Au Suzanne Craft Mary Sano

Special thanks for the support of Hannah Craft

### **Behavior Working Group**

**Howie Rosen (lead)** 

Katya Rascovsky Mary Sano Kostas Lyketsos Brad Boeve

## **Technology Group**

#### Rhoda Au (lead)

Jeffrey Kaye

Zachary Beattie

Felicia Goldstein

Greg Jicha

Jason Hassenstab

Howie Rosen

Ihab Hajjar

Teresa Gomez-Isla

Alan Lerner

Sudeshna Das

Special thanks for the support of Spencer Low

## **SDOH Working Group**

Lisa Barnes (lead)

Megan Zuelsdorff (co-lead)

Rachel Whitmer

Monica Rosselli

**Consuelo Wilkins** 

Shana Stites

Serggio Lanata

Greg Jicha

Joyce Balls-Berry

Gladys Maestre

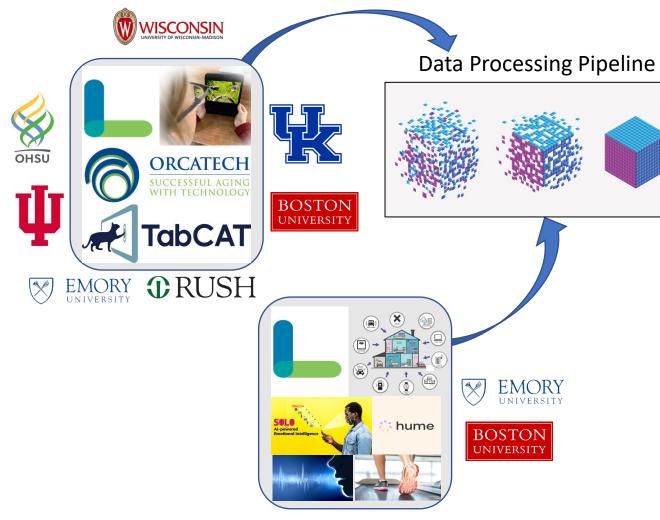
Erin Abner

Patricia Jones

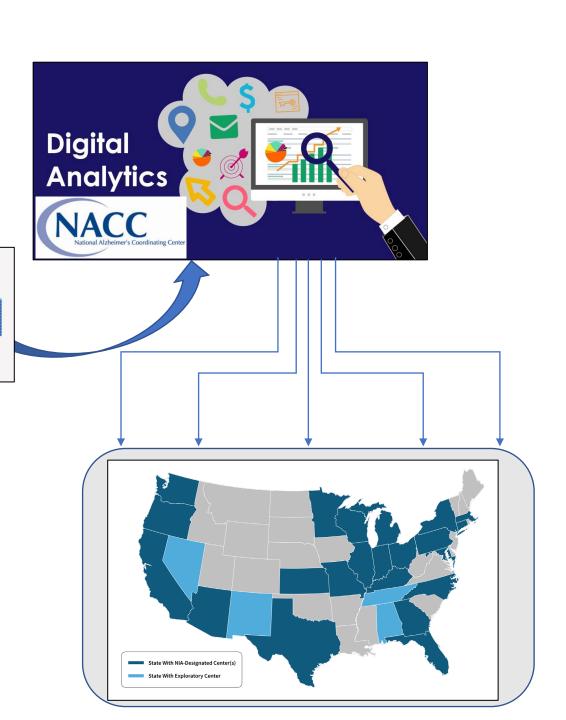
24 ADRCs represented across CTF Working Groups

# **UDS 4.0 Technology Pilot**

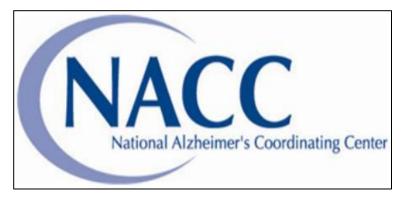
Research Clinic Administration

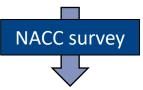


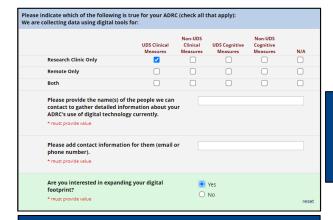
Optional: Remote Administration



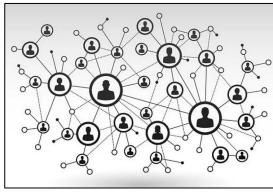
# **Technology Inventory**



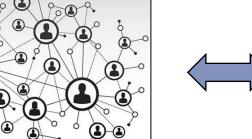




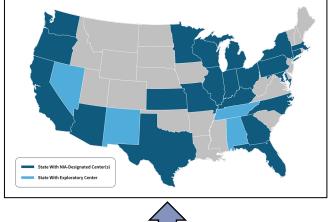
Goal: Gather contact information for those in ADRC network using digital technologies and determine who is the right person to contact for interest in digital expansion.



Goal: Build a network that encourages innovation in the digital space as the ADRC network moves into UDS 4.0 and beyond.











Interview to gather

information on

logistics, data, and

domains of interest

for expansion

Collate all data to form an inventory of what is being done in the digital space



Goal: Make this digital inventory available for ADRCs to access and connect with each other to share resources, protocols, administration techniques, etc.



Saturday, May 14<sup>th</sup> 3:00 – 4:00 PM PT

#### Digital Biomarker / CTF Tech Session

#### Hollywood Ballroom

Join us for a quick but mighty, hour-long session chaired by Rhoda Au, leader of the CTF Technology Workgroup.

Planned Pilot Protocol: *Rhoda Au* Demo-Linus platform: *Zach Popp* 

Overview: Interviewing ADRCs on Technology Footprint & Interests: Rhoda Au

NACC Support for Digital Biomarker Data Coordination: Sean Mooney

# **ADRD Data and Indigenous Nation Sovereignty**

Crossroad between 2 movements:

Emergency Award: Rapid Acceleration of Diagnostics Tribal Data Repository (RADx TDR) (U24 Clinical Trial Not Allowed)

- Big Dataset efforts
- Recognition of Sovereignty i.e., Indigenous Nation's rights to control AI/AN data
- Indigenous-led initiative started to provide guidance for use of these data
  - Lauren W. Y. McLester-Davis, Oneida Nation of Wisconsin, <a href="mailto:lmclesterdavis@tulane.edu">lmclesterdavis@tulane.edu</a>
  - Jordan P. Lewis, PhD, Aleut from the Native Village of Naknek jplewis@d.umn.edu
- Would like to start by partnering with NIA, but hope to disseminate more broadly
- Potential stakeholders are encouraged to reach out to leaders, especially tribal representatives, elders, and community representatives
- NIH Tribal Health Research Office:

NIH Tribal Consultation on Draft Policy for Data Management and Sharing | DPCPSI

**ADRC Native American Interest Group Listserv** 

ADC NatAm@uw.edu

## **Brain Donation Resources**

## Brain Donation: A Gift for Future Generations

Brain donation helps researchers study brain disorders, such as Alzheimer's disease and related dementias, that affect millions of people. Learn about why people donate their brains, the process of brain donation, and how you can enroll to make this generous gift.

https://www.nia.nih.gov/health/brain-donation-gift-future-generations

## **Brain Donation Resources for ADRCs**

- Brain Donation FAQs
- Tips on Communicating About Brain Donation

https://www.nia.nih.gov/health/brain-donation-resources-adrcs



RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS

Inside the brain: The role of neuropathology in Alzheimer's disease research

March 14, 2022

https://www.nia.nih.gov/news/inside-brain-role-neuropathology-alzheimers-disease-research

# Collaboration, culture, coordination: Keys to supporting brain donation

March 04, 2020

https://www.nia.nih.gov/research/blog/2020/03/collaboration-culture-coordination-keys-supporting-brain-donation

#### SCIENCE

# Why My Grandmother Carried a Plastic Brain in Her Purse

She is donating her brain to science, so I visited the place where it will end up.

DARA BRAMSON APRIL 11, 2018

https://www.theatlantic.com/science/archive/ 2018/04/grandmother-braindonation/557510/

# Neurobiobank update

- Reminder: pilot to have Brain Donor Project refer to limited radius for 3 sites: University of Washington, University of Pittsburgh & Yale University
- Successful in integrating ADRC/Neurobiobank!
- Developed triage plan to emphasize needs including racial/ethnic diversity, control, CT participants, etc.
- Referrals successful, brains collected; neuropathology UDS, toxicology, data upload to NBB
- Next phase send samples to requestors; benefit to have central site, increase autopsy with available data
- Will update in Fall at Neuropath Core meeting

# **LATE Meeting 2022**

O Virtual Workshop Tackles LATE, a Cause of Late-life Dementia

#### 25 Feb 2022

At LATE 2022, researchers hashed out neuropathological and clinical characteristics of limbic predominant age-related TDP-43 encephalopathy, a major contributor to late-life cognitive decline and potential bungler of AD clinical trials.

Scientists Say LATE Worsens Cognitive Decline

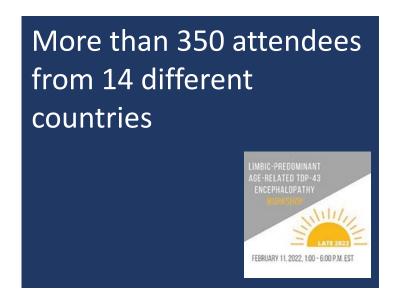
#### 02 Mar 2022

Limbic predominant age-related TDP-43 encephalopathy is strikingly common among octo- and nonagenarians, and it causes their cognition to slide. LATE dramatically boosts the risk of dementia among people who also have plaques and tangles.

- Does LATE Subvert Alzheimer's Trials? Biomarkers, Please!
  - 1 COMMENTS

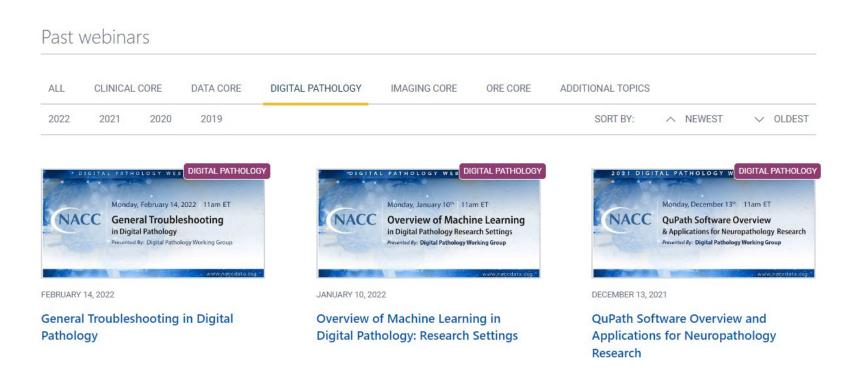
#### 04 Mar 2022

Limbic TDP-43 pathology accelerates cognitive decline in people with or without AD. Exosome and imaging biomarkers look promising.



# Digital Neuropathology Webinar Series

- Webinar series started in March 2021 with History and Overview of Digital Pathology
- Thank you to MaggieFlanagan, NorthwesternADRC



# Developing Participant Advisory Boards to Support ADRC Research



## **ADRC Best Practices**

Blood/Urine	GUIDs
Brain	Informatics
Consent / Confidentiality	Intellectual Property
Cost Recovery	iPSCs
CSF	Material Transfer
Digital Neuropathology	Metabolomics / Proteomics
Disseminating / Discarding	Microbiome
DNA / RNA / Protein	Rigor and Reproducibility
EAC Guidelines	Technology

## Coming soon:

- Administrators Steering Committee will work to develop a new general "EAB best practices" document
- Genomic Data Sharing (GDS) Policy
- Risk and Biomarker Results Disclosure

# NIA Research Centers Collaborative Network (RCCN)

## Research Compass

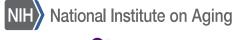
The <u>RCCN Research Compass</u> is a bibliometric tool to allow searchers to identify which NIA Centers are working in what areas. The tool uses the funding acknowledgements and key words from PubMed to allow searchers to see which centers are publishing in what specific areas using a graphical interface.

- Upcoming RCCN workshops (attend virtually at no cost)
  - o Aging, Race and Health Disparities June 28-29, 2022
  - mHealth November (exact dates to be confirmed)
- For more information go to
  - RCCN-AGING.ORG
  - https://twitter.com/RCCNAGING

































## The Geriatric Emergency care Applied Research Network 2.0

## Advancing Dementia Care (GEAR 2.0 - ADC) R61AG069822 Hwang/Shah

**Mission:** Advance the science supporting emergency medical care for people with cognitive impairment (CI) or dementia (ADRD) by engaging with a wide variety of stakeholders, with emphasis on people with dementia and their care partners.

**R61:** Identify and prioritize research gaps (<u>Care Transitions</u>, <u>Communication & Shared Decision Making</u>, <u>Detection</u>, <u>ED Practices</u>) in emergency care for people who have CI or ADRD (2020-2022)

**R33:** Support and grow research(ers) to improve emergency care for people who have CI or ADRD by awarding \$1.1 million in partnered research funding support (2022-2025)

Goals: Transdisciplinary and inter-organizational partnership growth
9 partnered research grants
Dissemination and communication across networks
Publication of prioritized research gaps and GEAR 2.0 funded projects
Sustainability
https://gearnetwork.org

## **R61 Accomplishments:**

- 2021 Consensus Conference
  - 2-day virtual meeting with 50+ content experts and PLWD and CP
  - Research priorities for each workgroup developed and ranked by conference stakeholders
- Scoping Reviews & Manuscripts
  - care of patients with cognitive impairment/dementia in the ED setting
    - Communication and Decision Making
    - Detection and Identification
    - ED Care Transitions
    - ED Practice
  - 4 Manuscripts, 1 from each workgroup in press (JAMDA)
  - 1 Editorial about GEAR 2.0 (JAMDA)
  - 1 methods manuscript GEAR 1.0 / 2.0 approach (BMJ Open)(April 2022) <a href="https://bmjopen.bmj.com/content/bmjopen/12/4/e060974.full.pdf">https://bmjopen.bmj.com/content/bmjopen/12/4/e060974.full.pdf</a>

## **R33 Next phase:**

- We need your help! Get the word out!
- Support and grow research(ers) to improve emergency care for persons living with dementia
- 3 rounds of annual pilot funding (total \$1.1 million in partnered support)
- Round 1: Will select proposals (\$90,000/award) in conjunction with the Emergency Medicine Foundation and the West Heath Institute
- New funding opportunities for release late-summer / early-fall 2022
- https://gearnetwork.org/grants-andfunding-opportunities/





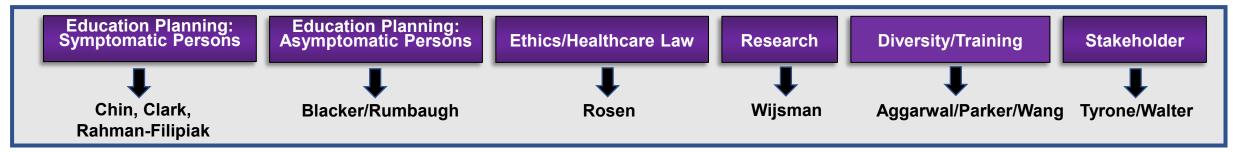


## Advisory Group on Risk Evidence Education for Dementia (AGREEDementia.org)

Aggarwal, Gleason, Rosen

Aims:

- 1) Risk Evidence <u>Evaluation of Science</u>
- 2) Guide When and How to Provide Effective Risk Evidence Education
- 3) Consultation to support ethical and legal risk mitigation



#### <u>Publications: Communication and Use of Dementia Risk Evidence</u>

- Journal of Alzheimer's Disease: Mini Forum: 7 articles in press, 2 under revision (Rosen)
  - Galasko et al, Schindler et al, Parra, Daly et al, Largent et al., Mozersky et al., Karikari
- The Journal of Family Practice- Communication of *APOE* Carrier Status (Stites et al.)

#### Webinars: (See AGREEDementia.org/Events and AGREEDementia/Lectures)

- VA GRECC-Connect to Rural Healthcare Providers: 2 Webinars on Clinical Use of Dementia Risk Evidence (Rosen)
  - · Clinical Diagnosis: Rosen, Schindler
  - Ethics: Roberts, Largent
- Diversity Webinar Series 2022 (Aggarwal/Parker/Wang)
  - 9 part webinar series in collaboration with a Chicago based health care disparities organization, focusing on research participation and disclosure practices in diverse populations –AGREEDementia/Diversity
- Monthly Lectures (AGREEDementia.org/Lectures)
- Collaborations with ISTAART/Alzheimer's Association (Oliveira), MRCT (Multiregional Clinical Trials, Tyrone)

### <u>Products:</u> Communication Tools: Amyloid PET, Blood Amyloid (under development, Symptomatic Group)

# PAR-22-093

Notice of Special Interest: Collaborative Studies on Alzheimer's Disease and Alzheimer's Disease-		
Related Dementias (AD/ADRD)		
Notice Number:		
NOT-AG-21-035		
Key Dates		
Release Date:	December 30, 2021	
First Available Due Date:	March 11, 2022	
Expiration Date:	November 13, 2024	
Related Announcements		
PAR-22-093 - Research on Current Topics in Alzheimer's Disease and Its Related Dementias (R01 Clinical Trial Optional)		

# **Alzheimer's and Brain Awareness Month**

Highlight Alzheimer's science and research resources on Twitter

**#AlzScience Twitter Chat** 

Date: June 15 at 1-2pm, ET

Hosted by: @NIHAging

How to join: Email <a href="mailto:reese.western@nih.gov">reese.western@nih.gov</a> for questions

and materials

Raise awareness of Alzheimer's disease and resources to support people living with AD, caregivers, and families

**Date:** Throughout June

Hosted by: NIA's Facebook

Share resources, stories, and videos on weekly topics:

- Basics of Alzheimer's Disease
- Living with Alzheimer's Disease
- Alzheimer's Caregiving
- Helping Future Generations



## NAPA 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary

This year marks the 10<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the National Alzheimer's Project Act! NIA will be promoting AD research and resources and encouraging others to share about their work.



# Alzheimers.gov Spanish Launched Fall 2021

Alzheimers.gov is now available in Spanish!

Your destination for dementia information, resources, and research is now available in Spanish.

Visit www.Alzheimers.gov/es

¡Alzheimers.gov ahora disponible en español!

Alzheimers.gov es su destino para información, recursos y actualizaciones de investigación sobre la demencia.

Visite www.Alzheimers.gov/es



# **New NIA Publications and Videos**

## Forgetfulness: Normal or Not?

Handout and Posters to order or download at <a href="https://order.nia.nih.gov">https://order.nia.nih.gov</a> Animated Video in English <a href="https://youtu.be/wx68gvahj9Q">https://youtu.be/YwvHN0Xs7y0</a>

# Inside the brain: The role of neuropathology in Alzheimer's disease research

https://go.usa.gov/xuBM2

## Find More Health Information, Outreach, and News

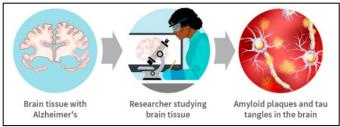
Aging and Health Info | www.nia.nih.gov/health

Free Print/PDF Publications | https://order.nia.nih.gov

Infographics | www.nia.nih.gov/health/infographics

News & Events | www.nia.nih.gov/news





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