# **NACC & Gates Ventures AD/ADRD** Digital **Pilot Program**

Informational Webinar | January 22, 2024





NACC NIH National Institute on Aging (NIA) Alzheimer's Disease Research Center Program

# Welcome!



# NACC & Gates Ventures AD/ADRD Digital Pilot Program

#### About:

The NACC & Gates Ventures AD/ADRD Digital Biomarker Pilot Program aims to accelerate AD/ADRD research and discovery through impactful digital data collection.

We will fund up to three proposal at **\$250,000 to \$1,000,000** (direct costs) each.

We are interested in projects that leverage digital technology to capture richer and more objective data with less burden and/or that advance the development and/or validation of digital biomarkers for early detection, diagnosis, prognosis, or monitoring.

Applications are open to anyone with at least two ADRC collaborators.

Learn more and apply here!

Scan code or visit: bit.ly/DGP\_Awards

NACCmail@uw.edu

**Application Deadline Extended to February 21!** 



## **Digital Biomarker Webinar Speakers and Panelists**

#### **Gates Ventures**



NIRANJAN BOSE, PHD Managing Director of Health & Life Sciences at Gates Ventures

#### ADRC Program



NINA SILVERBERG, PHD Alzheimer's Disease Research Center (ADRC) Program Director at the National Institute on Aging (NIA)

#### Academic-Industry Partnerships



#### RHODA AU, PHD, MBA

Professor of Anatomy and Neurobiology at Boston University, Director of Neuropsychology for the Framingham Heart Study, and Consultant to Global Cohort Development for the Davos Alzheimer's Collaborative

#### NACC & Digital Pilot Program Overview



SARAH BIBER, PHD Executive Director of the National Alzheimer's Coordinating Center (NACC)







# **Gates Ventures**

Niranjan Bose, PhD (Gates Ventures)

Gates Ventures' Alzheimer's Disease Program Focuses on Five Programmatic Pillars



In 2023, we expanded our portfolio of philanthropic investments in diagnostics via some new partnerships





# ADRC Program

Nina Silverberg, PhD (NIA)

## ADRC Data, Sample and Participant Sharing Infrastructure



# **ADRCs global role in AD/ADRD research**

- Lead the field scientifically, develop new approaches
- Support justice and equity
- Provide standardized data, samples and participants <u>across dementias and</u> severity to support recruitment for clinical trials and other national research efforts (e.g., ADNI, AGMP, ACTC, Diverse VCID, MarkVCID)
- Sustained support enables strong community ties, better retention
- Train the next generation in a multidisciplinary environment
- Autopsy services support participants, families and major research advancements
- Part of a larger infrastructure NACC, NCRAD, SCAN, NIAGADS/AGSP
- Work both as part of a network and locally within the (public and research) community

# ADRCs uniquely cover the etiologic spectrum whereas other projects are in one etiologic lane

Table 1. Prominent active cohort studies related to ADRD and their primary enrolling diagnosis

Cohort*	Size (Goal)	AD	VCID	LBD	FTLD	Atypical	LATE	Imaging A/T PET	purpose
CLARITI	(2,000)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	nk	Y	Etiologic characterization of ADRD mixture
DVCID**	(2,250)	n	Y	n	n	n	nk	Ν	vascular risk for cognitive decline* will partner
ADNI4	(1,100)	Y	n	n	n	n	nk	Y	Clinical trial planning for AD with biomarkers
LEADS	(700)	Y	n	n	n	n	nk	Y	Clinical trial planning in early onset AD
ALLFTD	1,479	n	n	n	Y	n	nk	Ν	Clinical and biomarker progression
PPMI	(4500)	n	n	Y	n	n	nk	Ν	Biomarker progression in PD
DLBC	200	n	n	Y	n	n	nk	Ν	Dementia with Lewy bodies
DIAN	(600)	Y	n	n	n	n	nk	Y	Cohort of autosomal mutation carriers

Notes: \*Single-site aging and AD-risk cohorts are not listed.

Nk= not known

LATE is a neuropath entity—clinical criteria are not defined and it is assumed all older cohorts contain some as yet unknown burden of LATE-NC; LBD includes Dementia with Lewy Bodies and Parkinson's disease dementia and their prodromes. Other abbreviations: VCID vascular cognitive impairment. LEADS Longitudinal early onset AD study; PPMI Parkinsons Progression marker initiative; DLBC Lewy Body consortium;

\*\*DVCID Diverse VCID study: Participants may co-enroll because DVCID does not do PET and the core MRI is the same and will be at SCAN

#### Slide credit: CLARiTI, B Mormino and S Johnson



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#### LIMITATIONS OF TRADITIONAL COGNITIVE ASSESSMENTS

#### ARTIFICIAL

- Assessments <u>very</u> removed from patient's reality.
- Environments and social contexts fundamentally dissimilar.
- Feeling of being "tested" by other person.
- "White-coat" testing effects.
- Effects of daily stressors (fatigue, mood, illness, traveling to sites).

#### "ONE-SHOT"

 Testing typically completed in one extended session



#### **High Variability = Drastic reductions in statistical power.**

Slide credit: Jason Hassenstab Figure credit: Marty Sliwinski

# In home technology – Changing the clinical research paradigm



## CART



Fig. 2. Overview of sensors, devices, and data streams that can be integrated into the CART platform to monitor several health and wellness domains. CART, Collaborative Aging Research Using Technology; EHR, electronic health record.

#### carthome.org

# Connecting with technology partners from an academic lens

Rhoda Au, PhD, MBA (Boston University)

#### **Our Scientific Dream**







#### **Our Scientific Instructure**







## **Our Research Objective**







#### **Can't Get There From Here**





# Establishing Successful Academic-Industry Collaborations





## **Clearly Define Strategic Objectives**







**Shift to Ambient Monitoring** 

#### **Achieve Representativeness**



#### One-Stop-Shop for All ADRC Data



#### **Proactively Seek Researcher Diversity**



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gLQC0gMrSoo



*Sensors* **2019**, *19*(9), 2164; <u>https://doi.org/10.3390/s19092164</u> https://www.guidestar.org/profile/52-1443811



## **Clearly Define Decision Criteria**









## Value Proposition

User/Participant	Researcher	Business
<ul> <li>Health measures of personal interest</li> <li>Personalized device mix</li> <li>Confidentiality needs met</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reliable e-health data collection platform</li> <li>New study design/methods</li> <li>Quality data to develop novel analytic approaches</li> <li>New tech screening &amp; validation studies</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Market ready health products/services</li> <li>New business spin-offs</li> <li>Tech validation process to de-risk e-health investments</li> </ul>





# Barriers to Academic-Industry Collaborations





## **The Evil Empire**

NACC



UNIVERSITY of WASHINGTON

#### Who Owns What







#### **Protection of Proprietary Information**









#### **Versioning Lifecycle**



## The Cost of Outdated Technology

#### Workers waste an average of **40** minutes a day because of slow technology.



of IT-decision-makers say existing solutions hinder adoption of new technologies.

of the government's IT budget is spent on maintaining legacy systems.

Sources: Sharp, U.S. Government Accountability Office, Insight Enterprises



#### **Obsolescence**









#### **Data Harmonization**













#### **Market Forces**







## **Change in Leadership**

















## **A Prepared Partnership**



# **THANK YOU!**







# NACC and Digital Pilot Program Overview

Sarah Biber, PhD (NACC)


### THE NIA ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE RESEARCH CENTERS PROGRAM National Alzheimer's Coordinating Center





# NACC serves as the data coordination hub and centralized data repository for NIA's ADRC Program



Penn Memory Center UNIVERSITY of PENNSULVANIA HEALTH SYSTEM VIEW DISEASE CENTER VIEW DISEASE CENTER VIEW DISEASE CENTER
ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE RESEARCH CENTER
Yale school of MEDICINE V School of Medicine RUSH UNIVERSITY Small ALZHEIMER'S CONSORTIUM
Stanford Alzheimer's Disease Research Center Principal funding from the NIH / National Institute on Aging
EMORY UNIVERSITYGoizueta Alzheimer's Disease Research CenterVanderbilt Memory & Alzheimer's CenterUCDAVIS HEALTHAlzheimer's Disease Research CenterLayton Aging and Alzheimer's Disease Research Center
VICSF Weill Institute for Neurosciences       Memory and Aging Center         VICSF Weill Institute for Neurosciences       Memory and Aging Center
COLUMBIA TAUB INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH ON ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE AND THE AGING BRAIN AD THE AGING BRAIN COLUMBIA
Research       Image: Alzheimer's Disease Research Center       Image: Alzheimer's
Image: Note: Southern California       Michigan       Image: Southern California       Image: Sout



State with Exploratory Center





#### Independent ADRCs collect standardized longitudinal data

- Centers enroll research participants who are **healthy, at risk**, and **with dementia symptoms**
- Centers collect standardized longitudinal data through annual visits using tools co-developed and provided by NACC



## NACC collects, harmonizes, integrates, and shares ADRC data

• NACC has been collecting, harmonizing, integrating, and sharing ADRC Data for 23+ years



Y of WASHINGTON



### **Unique Value of NACC Data**

- One of the largest and most comprehensive longitudinal, standardized, clinical and neuropathological datasets in the world
  - Includes participants with normal cognition, MCI, and dementia
  - Data captured for participants prior to and post dementia onset

NACC

- Infrastructure in place for ongoing participant tracking
- Robust criteria-based diagnoses
- Rich multi-domain neurocognitive data
- Neuropathology data for diverse etiologies

































#### **Data Front Door - Advanced Data Search and Access**

#### **One-Stop-Shop for All ADRC Data**





### **NACC Data Request System: Quick Access File**

Submit a data request (15 min)

**Step 1.** Sign a Data Use Agreement and submit a title with specific aims.

Step 2. NACC reviews request.

**Step 3.** Approved requests typically receive datasets in 48 hours.

I'm not a robot
Begin survey
Powered by REDCap

Login into the existing data request system: https://naccdata.org/requesting-data/data-request-process





## Why Digital Data?







### **Digital Data Opportunities**

Enormous unmet need in AD/ADRD research for high-resolution, highvalue, and objective measures that can be captured frequently over time

#### Digital measures/tools hold promise for:

- Supporting earlier detection/diagnosis
- Defining disease phenotypes
- Predicting prognosis
- Monitoring disease progression and treatments (longitudinal)
- Reducing participant burden (passive collection)
- Optimizing clinical trials





### **Digital Data and Phenotyping**

Clinically meaningful data collected through digital technologies (active or passive)

#### **Clinically Administered**



#### **Remotely Administered**





Remote Cognitive Assessments

#### **Out of Clinic Collection**





Heart Rate, Mobility, Gait, Steps, Accidental Falls, Sleep, Cognitive Testing, Home Monitoring





#### **Overview**

Digital data collection covers a lot of concepts and is very heterogenous

Many are collecting data and there are few, if any, standards or standardization







Slide borrowed from Sean Mooney



At NACC, we feel that we should help standardize, harmonize, ensure efficacy, and collect established instruments

... And ...

Facilitate discovery using new technologies that have research and clinical value that are very likely to be unharmonized





## Digital Data Collection, Integration, and Sharing











### **Digital Tools Enable Al-Based Decision Support**

Human interpretation takes time, is variable, and could potentially be replaced by supervised machine learning algorithms







#### **Ultimate Goal**

# Standardized and clinically-validated digital biomarkers for AD/ADRD

#### These will:

- Support earlier diagnosis
- Define disease phenotypes
- Predict prognosis
- Monitor disease progression and treatments (longitudinal)
- Optimize clinical trials





## **Gates/NACC Digital Pilot Program**











#### • Goals:

- Accelerate impactful digital data collection and sharing across the ADRC Program to advance AD/ADRD research and discovery
- Leverage technology to capture richer and more objective data with less burden for participants and ADRCs
- Advance the development and/or validation of digital biomarkers for early detection, diagnosis, prognosis, or monitoring.
- **Budget:** 1-3 pilots ranging from \$250K to \$1M (direct costs), 15% indirect cap
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- Funding will be provided through NACC and will support:
  - Partners: Provide digital instruments\*
  - **ADRCs:** Data collection with digital technologies
  - NACC: Integrating this data into the NACC Data Platform and sharing it with the AD/ADRD researchers through the Data Front Door

\*Instruments can be from a variety of sources and offered in kind





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• Review Committee: Expertise in scalable digital technologies from across academia, industry, and government





#### **Pilot Requirements:**

- Adds research value and enhances metrics
- Reduces burden (participant or staff)
- Expands accessibility/reach and addresses diversity
- Involves multiple ADRCs
- Demonstrates scalability (ADRCs and beyond)
- Amenable to a data challenge down the line
- Partnering companies must provide the raw digital files to NACC





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**Example Modalities:** Sleep, movement, gait (phone gyroscope measures), fall detection, voice, video, language, eye tracking, digitized UDS, non-UDS, mood, diet, biological measures, driving, keystrokes

**Example Tools:** Wearables, sensors, multi-sensor, smart phone apps, algorithms





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#### **Proposed Timeline for Pilot Launch :**

- October 19, 2023: Release the RFA
- February 21, 2024: Application deadline
- April 2024: Select 1-3 winners
- July 2024: Launch pilots





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#### Proposed Timeline for Pilot Launch : Potential Follow-Up Support :

- October 19, 2023: Release the RFA
- February 21, 2024: Application deadline
- April 2024: Select 1-3 winners
- July 2024: Launch pilots

- Funded Data Challenge using data collected from the pilot
- Promising digital pilots may be scaled to the full ADRC Program via NACC's
  U24 renewal
- NIA SBIR/STTNIA Small Business Programs (SBIR &
- AD Diagnostic
  - Accelerator Non-dilutive Funding for Healthy Aging Innovations

https://www.nia.nih.gov/research/sbir



Alzheimer's Drug Discovery Foundation

https://www.alzdiscovery.org/research -and-grants/diagnostics-accelerator





Proposals will be scored based on the following selection criteria:

#### 1. Significance:

- How does the proposed digital data collection contribute critical data needed in the Alzheimer's Disease field?
- Is the team addressing a real problem/need in AD/ADRD research or healthcare?





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- Does the proposal demonstrate how this data will open the door to better early detection/diagnosis, phenotypes, predicting prognosis, monitoring disease progression and/or treatment (longitudinal), and optimizing clinical trials in AD/ADRD?
- Could this project lead to the development of a validated digital biomarker (biomarkers can include diagnostic, monitoring, predictive, prognostic, and susceptibility/risk factors) in research and clinical settings?





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- 5. Accessibility and Equity:
  - Does this project enable AD/ADRD research and discovery to be more inclusive?



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### FAQs

- Are applicants' budgets held to the NIH salary cap?
  - As this grant is not funded by NIH, there is no requirement to adhere to the NIH salary caps.
- Are non-US based companies eligible for funding?
  - Yes! Non-US companies are eligible for funding as long as they have at least two Alzheimer's Disease Research Center (ADRC) Program collaborators.
  - All data generated or used in each pilot project must be made accessible to the research community through the National Alzheimer's Coordinating Center (NACC) Data Platform.
- Are sites under the requirement to adhere to the singlesite IRB?
  - There is no requirement to adhere to the single-site IRB IRB requirements are met so long as each site is clear to collect the data described in the proposal and share this data with NACC.
- Can the institutions involved in an application submit the budgets separately for the proposal?
  - Each of the four institutions as well as any technology partners on your application can submit a separated budget for your application. NACC would then setup subawards for each institution to maximize the amount of funding that goes towards the actual research.

# FAQs available at:






#### FAQs

#### • Are postdocs eligible to be the PI on the application?

- If the PI on the application is a postdoc, most institutions will ask for a faculty sponsor when they submit and go through their internal approval process.
- If that is the case for your institution and your proposal is awarded funding, that award may need to be listed under the faculty sponsor's name.
- The requirements for the RFA state that "industry partnerships are strongly encouraged" - should we interpret this statement to mean that we should not apply for the program if we are not currently partnered with a wearable device company?
  - This statement is meant to encourage those applying to have a strong plan for how their pilot proposal will be implemented across several piloting sites. An industry partnership or plan that supports this would make for a stronger application.
- Are there any system requirements for sharing data in NACC's cloud?
  - NACCID must be affiliated with data
  - Documentation on datatype, metadata descriptors, etc.
  - Tooling & code necessary for QC/processing of data
  - All data generated or used in each pilot project must be made accessible to the research community through the National Alzheimer's Coordinating Center (NACC) Data Platform.

## **FAQs available at:** bit.ly/DGP\_Awards







#### **Q&A** Format

- Please raise your hand and the moderator will call on you to ask your question
- 2. You may also add your question to the Q&A box at the bottom of the screen
- 3. If we do not get to your question, please reach out to <u>naccmail@uw.edu</u>

#### Panelists:

- Niranjan Bose, PhD Gates Ventures, Managing Director
- Nina Silverberg, PhD NIA, ADRC Program Director
- Rhoda Au, PhD, MBA Boston University, Professor
- Sarah Biber, PhD NACC, Executive Director









## Thank you!

Learn more at:

bit.ly/DGP\_Awards



### **Connect with NACC**

#### Have questions?

Contact us at: NACCmail@uw.edu



### **Digital Biomarker Pilot: RFA Eligibility**

#### Funding is open to researchers and clinicians worldwide at:

- Academic institutions or nonprofits
- For profit companies; existing companies and new spinouts are both eligible
- Industry partnerships are strongly encouraged

NOTE: Pilot Principal Investigators can come from any institution, but <u>proposal submitters</u> <u>must have multiple (two or more) ADRC collaborators to be considered for funding</u>.





#### **Digital Biomarker Pilot: RFA Modalities and Tools**

**Example modalities or data sources include but are not limited to:** (Examples of clinical measures of interest in parenthesis)

- **Sleep** (e.g. biological measures such as heart rate, time sleeping, sleep interruptions, body temperature, etc.)
- **Movement and/or Phone gyroscope measures** (e.g. gait measures and disorders, motor and physical functioning)
- Fall detection (e.g. motor and physical functioning)
- Mood State
- **Speech** (e.g. cognition, mood state)
- Video (e.g. movement characteristics, cognition, mood state)
- Language (e.g. cognition, mood state)
- Eye tracking (e.g. eye movement characteristics)
- Digitized UDS (Uniform Data Set) and non-UDS
- **Diet** (e.g. biological measures, cognition, mood state)
- Driving (e.g. cognition, motor and physical functioning)
- Keystrokes (e.g. cognition, motor and physical functioning)

#### Examples of digital tools include, but are not limited to:

- Wearable devices (e.g. smart watch)
- Single and/or Multi-sensors
- Mobile/tablet apps
- Smart home systems
- Virtual and augmented reality platforms
- Desktop/web apps
- Deep machine learning-AI-driven Algorithms
- Single Digital Modality Processing Software
- Multi-Digital Modality Processing Software
- Large Language Models





### **Digital Biomarker Pilot: RFA Requirements**

#### The proposed pilot project should:

- Add research value and increase accuracy and/or objectivity of measures
- Reduce burden: projects must demonstrate how they will reduce burden on patients and/or providers and medical center staff
- Expand and address diversity
- Involve multiple ADRCs
- Demonstrate scalability
- Be amenable to open science experiments that include broad data sharing (such as data challenges) down the line
- Funded projects, including for-profit companies, must agree to broad, raw, data sharing.

Data sharing: All data generated or used in each pilot project must be made accessible to the research community through the National Alzheimer's Coordinating Center (NACC) Data Platform.





#### **Open Science on Digital Data**

Data Science 'Community Challenges' are a popular way to do science

They pose questions that data scientists can answer and the answers are only known by the organizers

These challenges have facilitated unbiased improvement in machine learning in many fields

My group (Mooney) has been leading, participating, and advising these challenges for decades

# DREAM

powered by Sage Bionetworks





Collection of digital data opens the possibility of doing new approaches to facilitate open science

DREAM Challenges and Kaggle, have platforms for building and evaluating machine learning

We are strategizing a potential challenge around data on the most technical forefront of potential markers of disease or treatment response such as Digital Recordings of clinics

## DREAM CHALLENGES

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